

Medicaid spent \$427 billion in 2011—almost doubling in size since \$240 billion was spent in 2009.

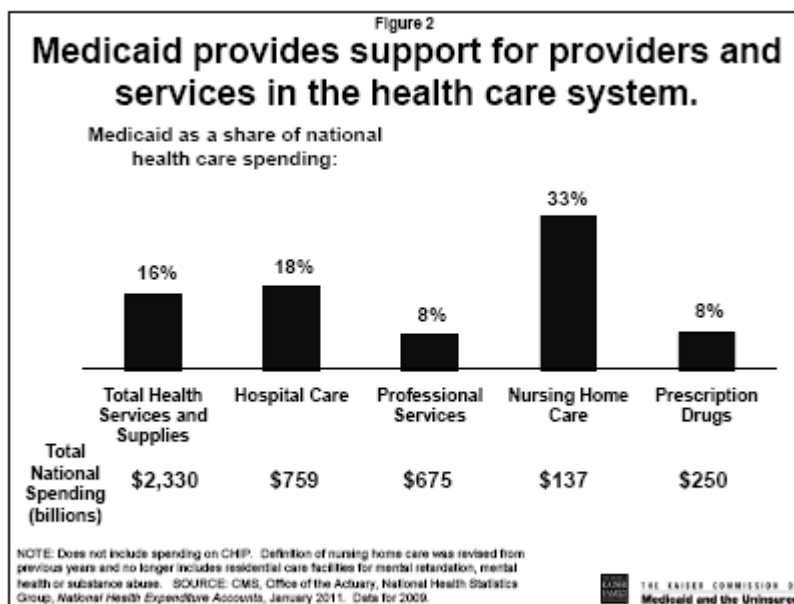
Medicaid is a federal entitlement program administered by the states. Medicaid provides health care and long-term care services and supports to low-income Americans. Subject to federal rules, states have significant flexibility to structure their own programs in terms of eligibility, benefits, delivery of services, and provider payments. In 2010, Medicaid served approximately 60 million individuals with estimated total expenditures of \$427 billion.³

³ Office of the Actuary, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; National Health Expenditure Projections 2009-2019.

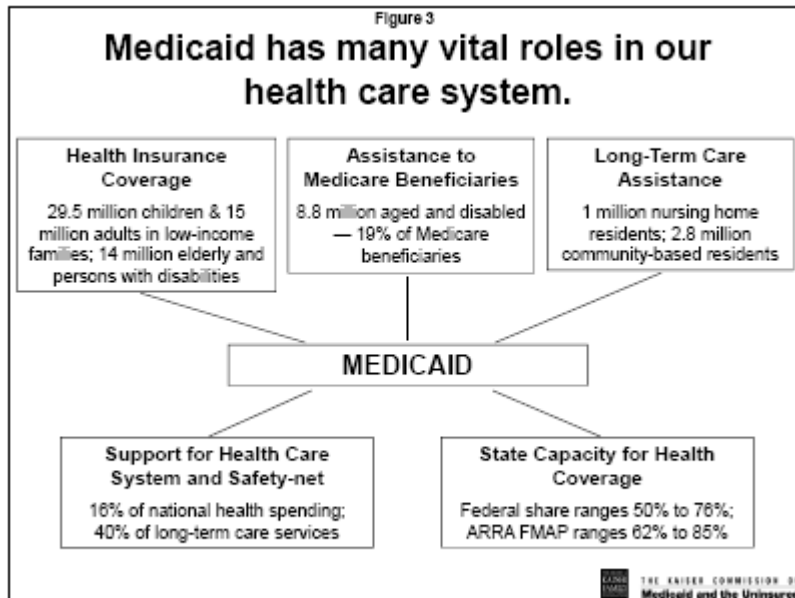
Per capita spending on the elderly for LTC services was \$17,763 in 2009—more than five times higher than per capita spending on families and children.

The elderly and disabled account for the majority of Medicaid spending. While children and parents make up about 75 percent of Medicaid enrollees, they account for less than a third of the spending. In contrast, the elderly and individuals with disabilities make up about 25 percent of enrollees but about two-thirds of spending. Medicaid spending per capita in 2009 was \$3,442 for families (parents and children) and more than five times higher for the elderly and disabled at \$17,763. The elderly and disabled have higher utilization and intensity of use for acute care services and the elderly and disabled are more likely to use long-term care services.

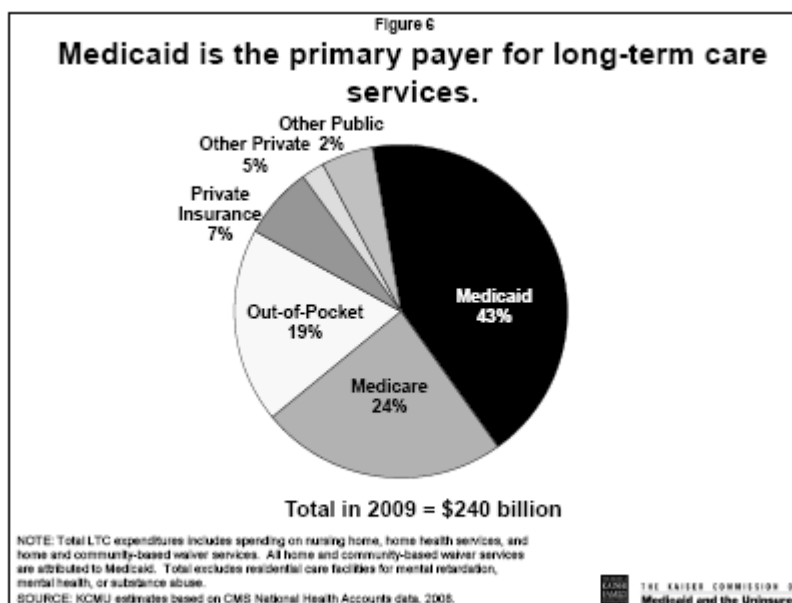
Total national spending on healthcare in 2009 was \$2.33 trillion. \$137 billion was spent on nursing home care.



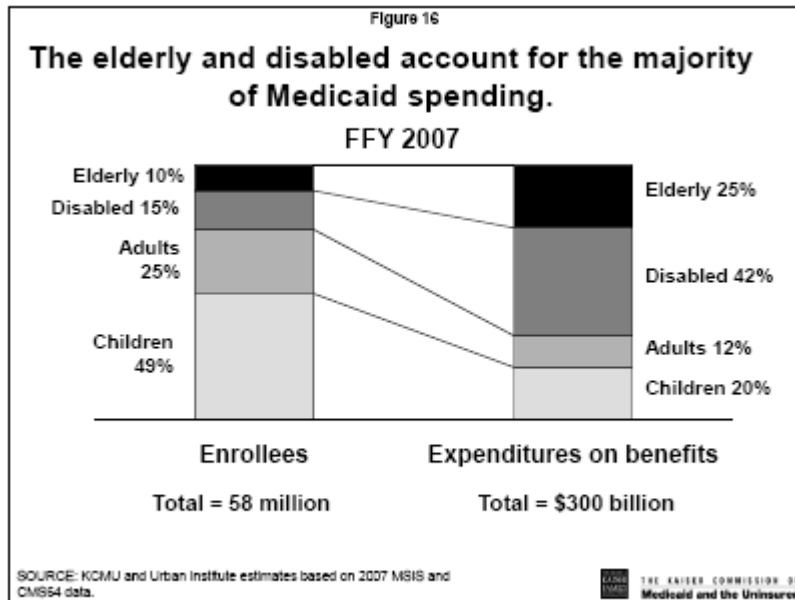
Medicaid covers LTC expenses for 1 million people in nursing homes (70% of all nursing home residents) and 2.8 million in home based care annually



Out of \$240 billion spent in 2009, Medicaid paid for 43% of all LTC services. 31% was “private pay” via out of pocket, insurance or other.



The elderly account for 10% of the Medicaid population but 25% of expenditures.



State by State breakdown of Medicaid
expenditures

States	Medicaid Enrollees			Medicaid Service Delivery & Spending			Medicaid Funding		
	Total # Medicaid Enrollees	% Residents Covered by Medicaid	Children as a % of Total Medicaid Enrollees	% of Medicaid Enrollees		% Medicaid Spending on Long-Term Care	Regular FMAP 2010	Medicaid as % of	
				Managed Care	Elderly and Disabled			General Fund Spending	Federal Funds to States
United States	58,106,000	19%	50%	72%	67%	34%	56%	16%	45%
Alabama	918,800	20%	48%	66%	66%	33%	68%	3%	44%
Alaska	120,800	18%	60%	0%	54%	38%	51%	8%	34%
Arizona	1,455,800	23%	47%	90%	29%	24%	66%	13%	56%
Arkansas	692,300	24%	54%	79%	72%	36%	73%	14%	50%
California	10,511,100	29%	41%	52%	69%	32%	50%	12%	43%
Colorado	553,800	11%	60%	95%	70%	37%	50%	17%	35%
Connecticut	530,300	15%	53%	75%	74%	52%	50%	21%	48%
Delaware	184,900	21%	43%	74%	57%	31%	50%	14%	44%
District of Columbia	164,900	28%	47%	98%	70%	27%	70%	NA	53%
Florida	2,842,400	16%	51%	66%	69%	29%	55%	16%	41%
Georgia	1,685,000	18%	58%	82%	54%	26%	65%	12%	39%
Hawaii	216,600	17%	44%	97%	58%	34%	54%	9%	41%
Idaho	212,500	14%	62%	84%	69%	34%	69%	13%	43%
Illinois	2,322,500	18%	56%	55%	60%	27%	50%	20%	39%
Indiana	1,022,700	16%	59%	74%	65%	32%	66%	12%	45%
Iowa	470,000	16%	48%	83%	74%	45%	64%	11%	40%
Kansas	352,900	13%	57%	87%	71%	41%	60%	14%	40%
Kentucky	833,900	20%	47%	83%	67%	28%	71%	12%	49%
Louisiana	1,096,500	25%	57%	69%	71%	31%	68%	8%	43%
Maine	350,100	27%	36%	64%	73%	33%	65%	19%	57%
Maryland	753,100	13%	51%	79%	71%	35%	50%	18%	43%
Massachusetts	1,402,500	22%	32%	60%	70%	29%	50%	28%	53%
Michigan	1,855,500	18%	56%	89%	67%	24%	63%	23%	43%
Minnesota	785,600	15%	50%	63%	73%	42%	50%	18%	49%
Mississippi	750,400	26%	50%	76%	70%	32%	76%	7%	50%
Missouri	1,001,800	17%	55%	99%	63%	25%	65%	15%	50%
Montana	110,800	12%	55%	67%	69%	42%	67%	9%	33%
Nebraska	240,900	14%	59%	84%	68%	44%	61%	20%	39%
Nevada	247,000	10%	56%	84%	67%	30%	50%	11%	31%
New Hampshire	143,500	11%	61%	78%	69%	43%	50%	31%	40%
New Jersey	954,000	11%	53%	75%	76%	39%	50%	14%	40%
New Mexico	501,300	25%	60%	74%	55%	26%	71%	12%	51%
New York	4,954,600	26%	40%	66%	72%	43%	50%	16%	55%
North Carolina	1,645,900	18%	53%	70%	65%	30%	65%	14%	52%
North Dakota	69,400	11%	50%	68%	78%	64%	63%	16%	29%
Ohio	2,067,300	18%	51%	70%	74%	41%	63%	36%	47%
Oklahoma	719,200	20%	59%	88%	61%	36%	64%	17%	44%
Oregon	512,600	14%	52%	88%	65%	37%	63%	13%	44%
Pennsylvania	2,090,200	17%	46%	82%	74%	40%	55%	24%	48%
Rhode Island	195,400	19%	46%	62%	72%	32%	53%	26%	47%
South Carolina	891,600	20%	51%	100%	62%	26%	70%	13%	48%
South Dakota	122,700	15%	60%	80%	63%	41%	63%	23%	33%
Tennessee	1,447,100	23%	49%	100%	61%	27%	66%	22%	51%
Texas	4,170,100	17%	64%	65%	57%	24%	59%	14%	40%
Utah	291,000	11%	55%	86%	55%	26%	72%	6%	37%
Vermont	157,600	25%	42%	88%	70%	40%	59%	16%	47%
Virginia	863,300	11%	54%	64%	71%	39%	50%	18%	37%
Washington	1,163,300	18%	54%	86%	64%	33%	50%	20%	45%
West Virginia	392,300	22%	47%	46%	72%	40%	74%	10%	48%
Wisconsin	990,000	18%	43%	60%	77%	36%	60%	12%	45%
Wyoming	78,100	15%	65%	0%	67%	48%	50%	8%	26%

Total # of Medicaid Enrollees - FY 2007 figures. <http://www.statehealthfacts.org/comparereportable.jsp?typ=1&ind=200&cat=4&sub=52>.

% of Residents Covered by Medicaid - FY 2007 figures. <http://www.statehealthfacts.org/comparereportable.jsp?ind=199&cat=4>.

Children as a % of Total Medicaid Enrollees - Generally age 17 and under. FY 2007 figures. <http://www.statehealthfacts.org/comparereportable.jsp?typ=1&ind=200&cat=4&sub=52>.

Managed Care - % of Medicaid enrollment in managed care, June 30, 2009. <http://www.statehealthfacts.org/comparereportable.jsp?ind=217&cat=4>.

Elderly & Disabled - % of Medicaid payments spent on the elderly and disabled, FY 2007. <http://www.statehealthfacts.org/comparereportable.jsp?ind=658&cat=4>.

Long-Term Care - % of Medicaid payments spent on Long Term Care Services, FY 2006. <http://www.statehealthfacts.org/comparereportable.jsp?ind=178&cat=4>.

Regular FMAP 2010 - Federal Register, Vol. 75 No. 209. <http://www.statehealthfacts.org/comparereportable.jsp?ind=695&cat=4>.

General Fund Spending - % of State General Fund Expenditures directed to Medicaid, SFY 2008. <http://www.statehealthfacts.org/comparereportable.jsp?typ=2&ind=31&cat=1&sub=10>.

Federal Funds to States - FY 2009 figures, Tables 17-23 and 17-4/FY 2011 Federal Budget. <http://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/omb/budget/fy2011/wants/topics.pdf>.